#### The one way mirror of time:

Biometrics, spoofing and the transparency of the future

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#### The Future

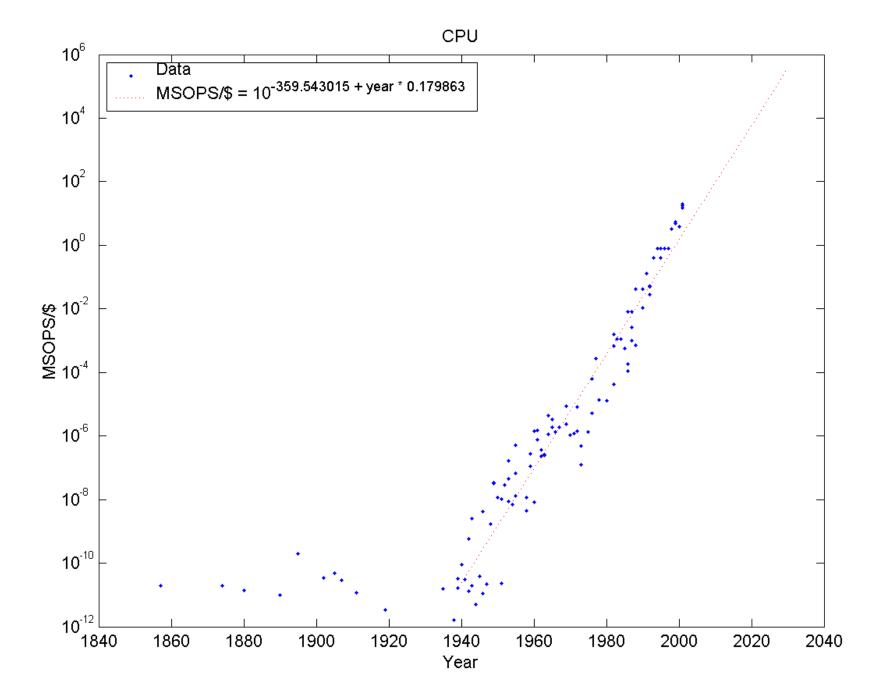
- In the future there will be more applications of biometrics.
- We will have far better hardware and software, and more people will have access to them.
- Future versions of current people will exist for some time.
- We will fail to predict big applications and controversies.

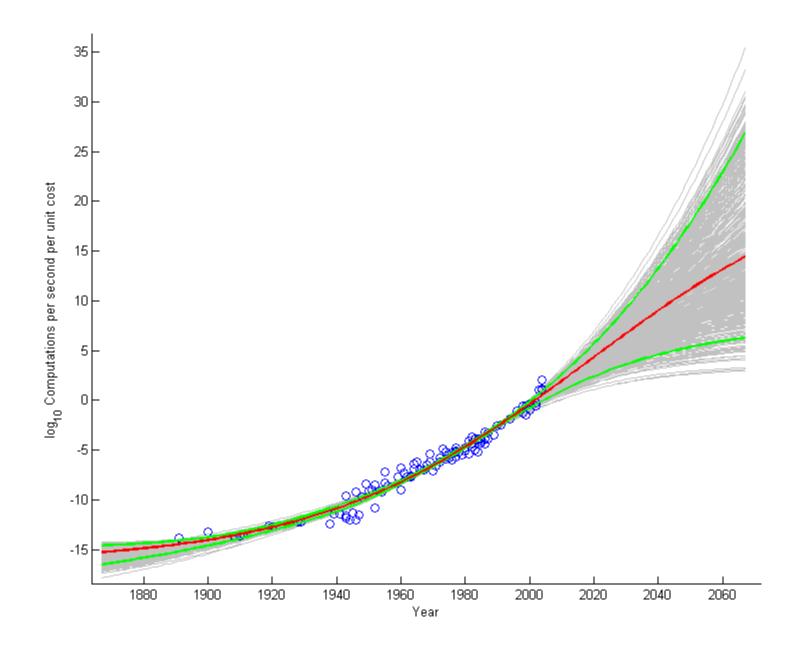


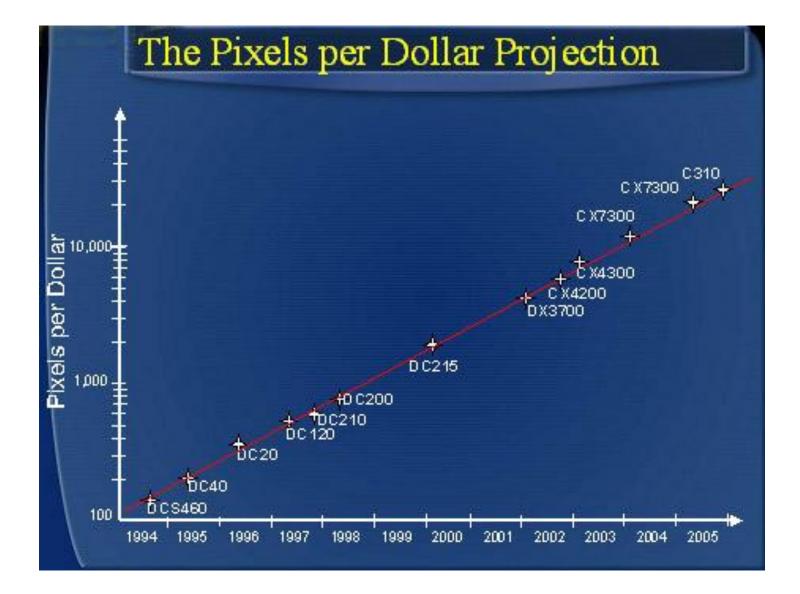
#### The transparency revolution

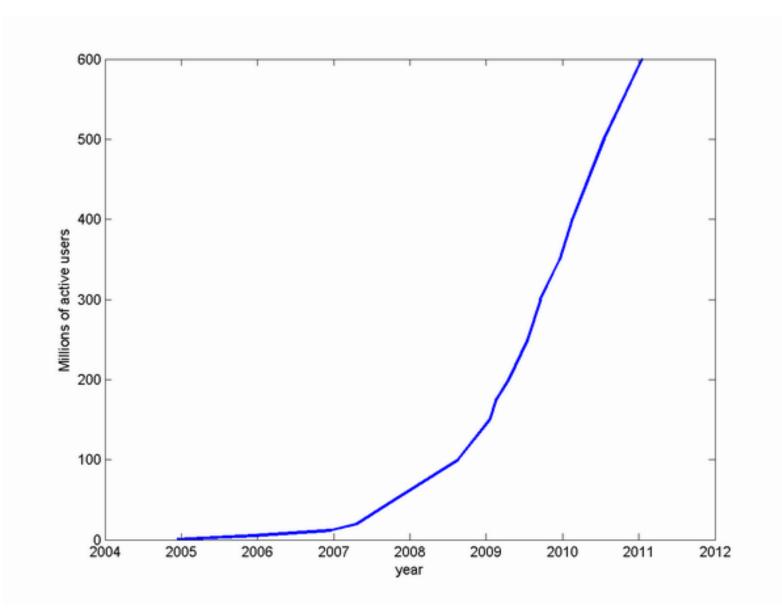




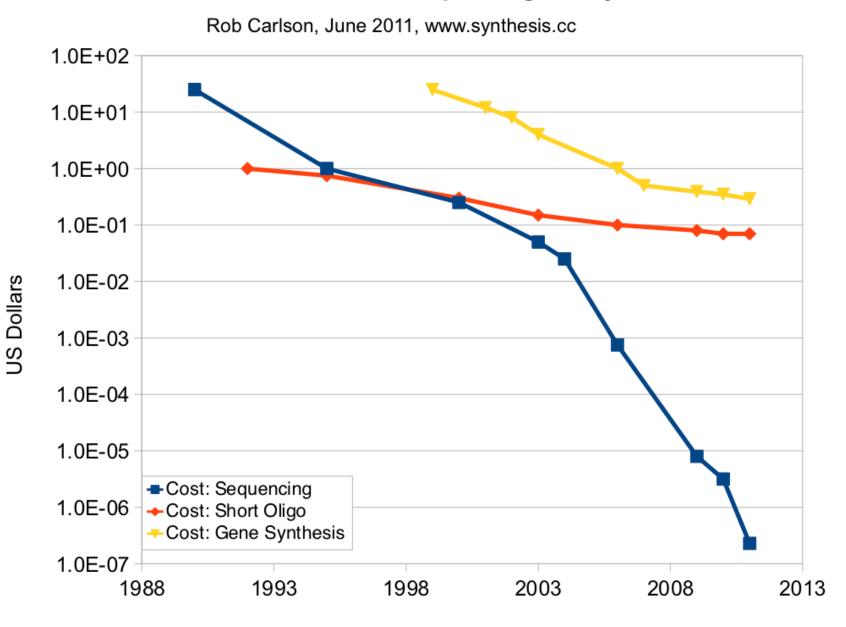




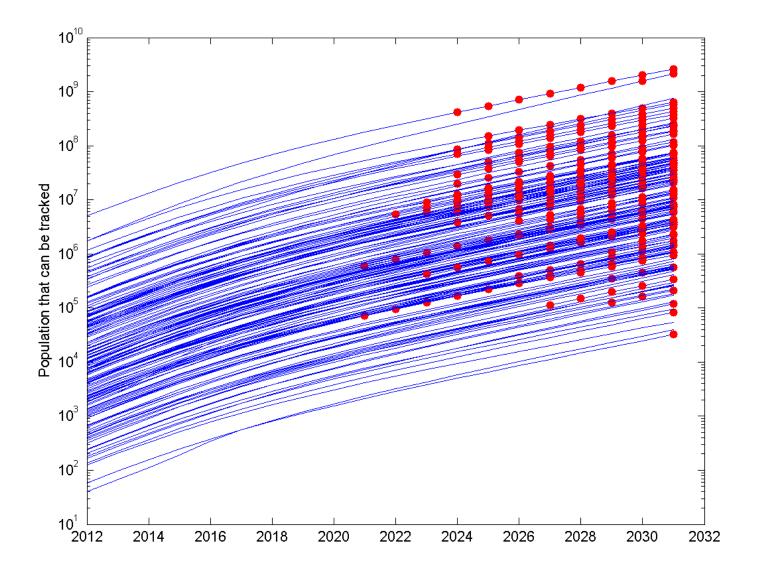




#### **Cost Per Base of DNA Sequencing and Synthesis**



#### Total surveillance for 0.01% GDP

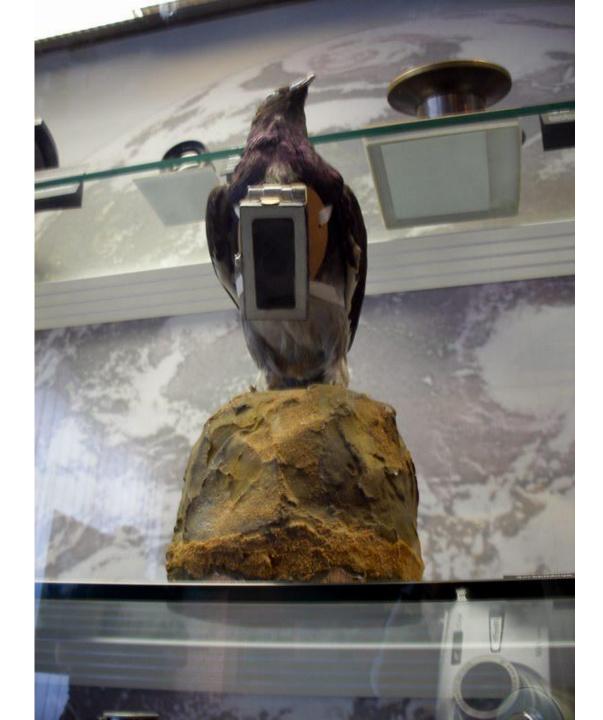


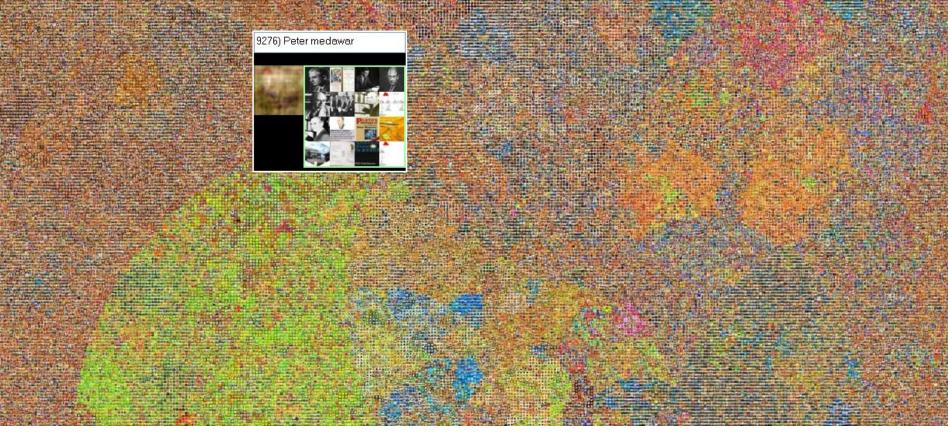


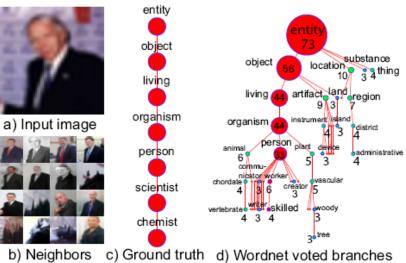
## Time and biometrics

- Technological change
  - Hardware, software, data obsolescence
  - New possibilities
- Personal change
  - Bodily change
  - Personality change
- Societal change
  - Change in technology
  - Change in regulation
  - Change in culture





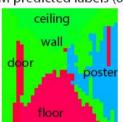




Input image

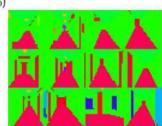


RBM predicted labels (63%)

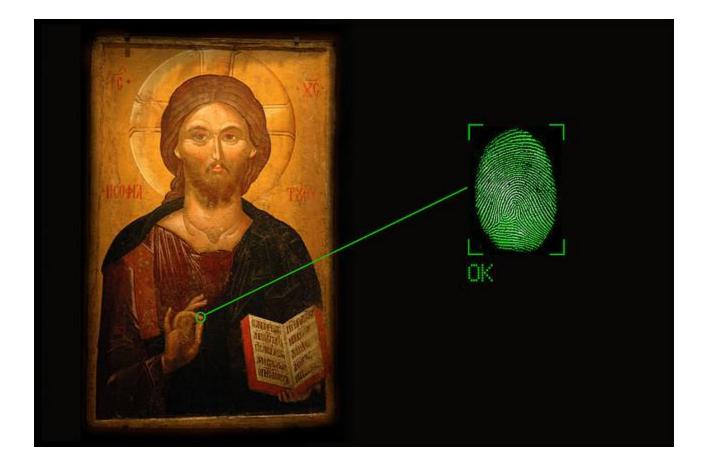


#### Ground truth neighbors









# Reciprocity

Reciprocity (as per Mordini & Rebera 2012)

– Symmetry

(if A identifies B, A should be identified to B)

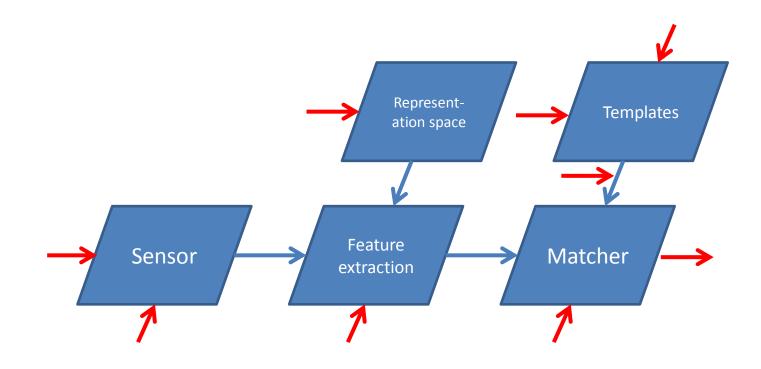
- Bestowal and acknowledgment of rights

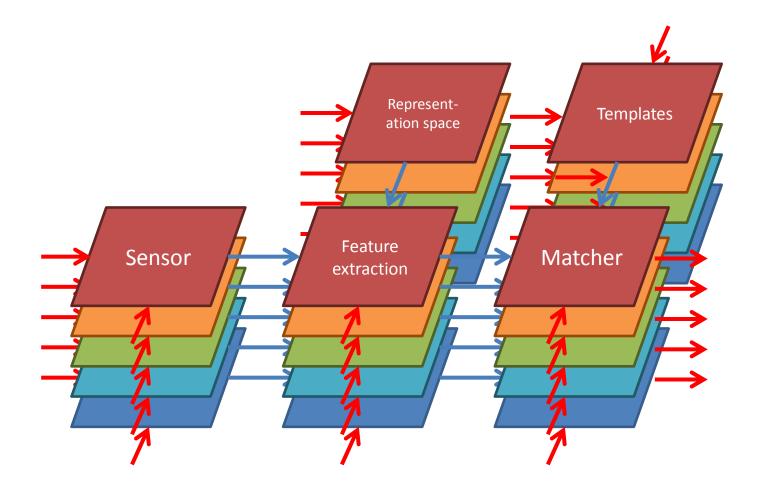
(In identifying B, A must bestow rights upon B)

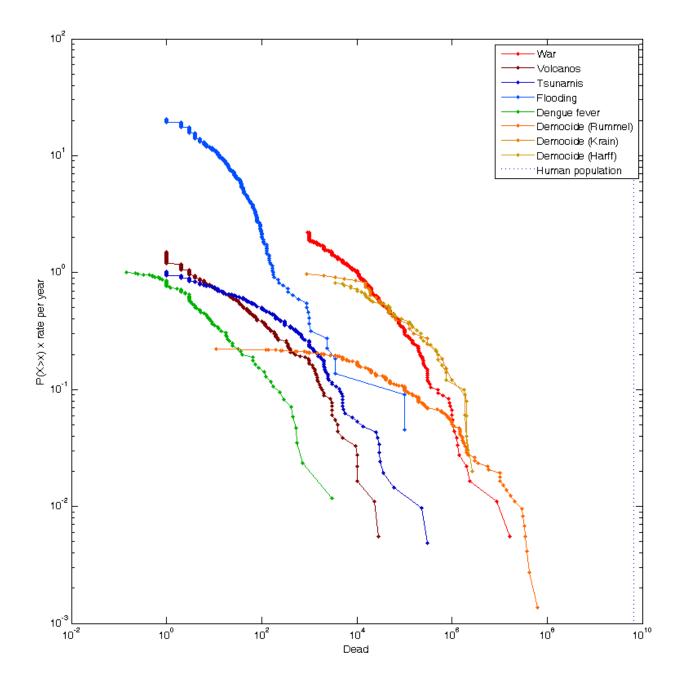
#### – Transparency

(It should be clear to B that they are being identified by A)











#### What to do?



# Solutions?

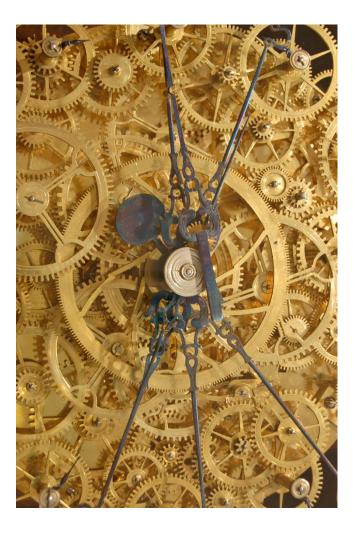
- Get more information
- Detect and prevent risks
- Avoid creating more risk
- Increase resilience





### **Resilient systems**

- Local attractors
- Reward has to be built in and directly based on the desired outcome
- Punishing bad behavior is not enough
- Adaptive on right timescale(s)
- Participants need to understand the purpose of the system clearly
- Open
- Time scalability

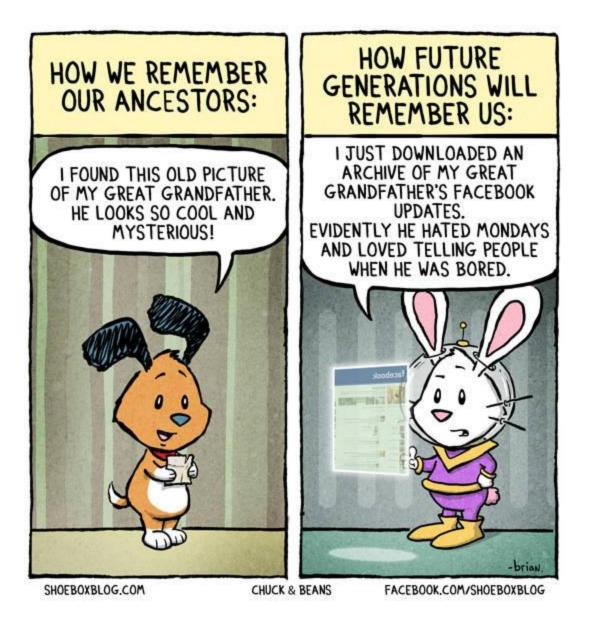


### **Risk management**

- Maximize expected utility
- Minimize risk of disaster
- Maximize chance of OK
  outcome



Sentre. Point. Denn Dec.6, 1896 At 12. figgie. Drown. Adell. De and reseaved your letter afin, days ago we was gla to here from you. This leaves all well, and hope this lettre well find yo all the some We went to Grondpas to day Drandpo was well but Groudma had abad weak spill to day while we were at denner. Ma says she don't think she will live long she is loosing her mind she will be ?? years 26 of February.



#### Letter from Charles Darwin, 12 years old

Dear Friend, January 4, 1822

My Dear friend,

You must know that after my Geography, she said I should go down to ask for Richards poney, just as I was going, she said she must ask me not a very decent question, that was whether I wash all over every morning no then she said it was quite disgustin then she asked me if I did every other morning, and I said no then she said how often I did, and I said once a week, then she said of cour you wash your feet every day, and I said no, then she begun saying how very disgusting and went on that way a good while, then she said I ought to do it, I said I would wash my neck and shoulders, then she said you had better do it all over then I said upon my word I would not, then she told me, and made me promise I would not tell, then I said, why I only wash my fett once a month at school, which I confess is nasty, but I cannot help it, for we have nothing to do it with, so then Caroline pretended to be quite sick, and left the room, so then I went and told erasumus, and he bust out in laughing and said I had better tell he to come and wash them her self, besides that she said she did not like sitting by me or Erasmus for we smelt of not washing all over, there we sat arguing away for a good while.

I remain your affectionately Justice w a nose as big as your fist January the 2, 1822 Charles Darwin